



THE IOWA COLLECTOR

IOWA NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

September 1997

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THE IOWA COLLECTOR

Volume 31, Number 3 - 1996

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Gail McKee
914 Third Ave W
Oskaloosa, IA 52577
(515) 6734011

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P O. Box 32
Keokuk, IA 52632
(712) 847-3928

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Sioux City, IA 51106
(712) 276-4760

Advertising Manager

JoAnn Peters
Route 1, Box 16
Kanawha, IA 50447
(515) 762-3735

Club Show Coordinator

Roger Wolver
309 North 11th Street
(515) 673-6677

Past President

Roger A. Wolver, Sr
309 North 11th Street
Oskaloosa, IA 52577
(515) 673-6677

Legal Advisor

Open

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Douglas Breyfogle
7 North 13th Street
Fort Dodge, IA
(515) 955-2231

Historian

Tom Robertson
Iowa City, IA
(319) 351-2512

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GREETINGS FROM YOUR PRESIDENT!

Summer is almost over and fall is rapidly coming upon us. The kids are back in school and Labor Day has passed; the time has come for us to get back to our indoor hobbies and collections.

I just returned from Cedar Falls, where a mock set up for our upcoming INA show, which is being sponsored by the Waterloo Coin Club. I would like to say that Marvin Rothmeyer, Rosie Kern, Darrin Speed, Beth Frederick, Dennis Emme, and Gene and Dorothy Bright have done a great job of getting things organized and are diligently working to see that this show will be a great show. I apologize for any others I may have missed. Without the members of the Waterloo Coin Club working together, the show plans would not be moving along as smoothly as they are.

While at the Holiday Inn in Cedar Falls, I checked out the Breakfast buffet menu and the hospitality room and found them to be excellent as well as conveniently located. Although the bourse rooms are small, dealers will have backup tables and the 35 tables are sold out. Our annual board meeting will be held immediately after church, we will have services at 6:00 a.m. Sunday morning, followed by the breakfast buffet to be held from 7:00 a.m. until 9:00 a.m.

IN my spare time this year, I have been working on an unusual afghan representing a one dollar bill. It will be raffled off at the show with the proceeds going to the INA. We will also be having hourly door prize drawings for silver Eagles and a gold coin will be drawn for Sunday evening.

Something for the young collectors has been added to the show this year. Those of you who attended the Waterloo Coin Show this year will know what I am talking about. The boys and girls will be given a coin board and set at a table with a Pile of pennies to search through to try and fill their board, which they may keep and take home with them when they leave.

It is my understanding that our INA Historian will have an exhibit of INA memorabilia on display also.

I would say our show appears to be well on its way to being an excellent show, entertaining for all who attend; so come on collectors, let's show our appreciation to those who have worked so hard, by attending our show, October 11 and 12.

Gail L. McKee, president

SHOW CALENDAR

SEP 27 - 28 Fort Dodge Coin Club 1997 Coin, Stamp, Sportscard and Collectibles Show at the Crossroads Mall, East on Hwy 20, Fort Dodge, IA

BOURSE: Sam & Bev Aston (515) 573-3033

OCT 11 - 12 Iowa Numismatic Association Annual Show & Convention, Holiday Inn, University Plaza, 5826 University Avenue, Cedar Falls, IA

BOURSE: Dennis (319) 232-0662

NOV 1 - 2 Keokuk Coin Club Fall Show, Keosippi Mall, Keokuk, IA.

BOURSE: Tom Gardner (319) 524-7366

NOV 23 Iris City Coin Club Annual Show, Student Union of Iowa Wesleyan College, 601 N. Broadway, Mount Pleasant, IA

BOURSE: Gawain O Connor (515) 472-9393

Reminder: If your Coin Club is preparing to schedule a Coin Show, please contact the I.N.A. Show Coordinator prior to scheduling the event. This will avoid scheduling conflicts and provides the information for inclusion in this Show Calendar. The current Show Coordinator is Roger Wolver, 309 North 11th Street, Oskaloosa, IA 52577, (515) 673-6677 or (515) 673-6633

FROM THE SECRETARY'S DESK:

Well, it feels as if summer has passed us by, and fall is here!

The Waterloo-Cedar Falls Coin Clubs have been working hard to have a special show for us, and I hope to see many of you there!

Gold & Silver pieces haven't done what we thought they would do, but now is a good time to get that coin or jewelry you have been wanting.

Dues can be paid for 1998 then, and we like to get your ad, too, so we can get ready for the 1st Collector of 1998.

If your summer collecting has gone as prolific as the gardens this year, you have done very well! I am exhausted from canning & freezing the garden produce, but will let them enjoy them next winter!

Mr. Corpp from Davenport won the trip to the ANA Summer Seminar. Congratulations! We hope to have a seminar at the State Show. Telling about what he learned.

Another treat we will have is viewing the INA Exhibit. We also hope to see YOU there!

JoAnn Peters, INA
Secretary-Treasurer

When and Where Iowa's Coin Clubs Meet:

Ames - Last Wednesday, Senior Citizens Center, 7:30 p.m.

Burlington - Last Tuesday, Midwest Federal Savings, Roosevelt & Division Streets, 7:00 p.m.

Cedar Falls - Next to the Last Thursday, Cedar Falls Rec. Center, 7:00 p.m.

Cedar Rapids - Third Wednesday (except July), KUBA Community Center, 1300 13th Ave SE, 7:30 p.m.

Clarion - Forth Wednesday, I.P.S. Pizza Ranch on Main St., 7:30 p.m.

Decorah - First Tuesday, V.F.W. Building basement, 104 State St., 7:30 p.m.

Dubuque - First Thursday, The American Trust Bank, 280 Kennedy road, 7:00 p.m.

Des Moines - First Tuesday, Baker's Cafeteria, Sherwood Forest, 74th & Hickman Rd., 6:30 p.m.

Fairfield - Third Tuesday, Hardies, 7:30 p.m.

Fort Dodge - Second Thursday, ICCC Voc. Tech Bldg, 7:30 p.m.

Fort Madison - Third Tuesday, Midwest Savings & Loan Drive-in, 4520 ave L, 7:30 p.m.

Grinnell - Second Monday, Senior Citizens Room, Community Center, 7:30 p.m. (515) 236-3549.

ILlowa (Clinton) - Third Thursday, Gateway State Bank, Clinton, 7:30 p.m.

Independence - Third Saturday, Courthouse Basement,

7:30 p.m.

Iris City (Mt. Pleasant) - First Thursday, Breadoux Pizza, 7:30 p.m.

Keokuk - Fourth Thursday (Third Thursday in Nov. & Dec.), Keokuk Sr. High School Library (Summers at SCC's S Campus Student Lounge), 7:30 p.m.

Old Capital (Iowa City) - Second Tuesday, West High School, Room 13, 7:30 p.m.

Oskaloosa - Second Tuesday, Basement of Farm Bureau Building, 7:30 p.m. (515) 949-6430

Ottumwa - Fourth Tuesday, Colormaster, Inc., 800 Gateway Dr., 7:30 p.m. (515) 684-6006

Port City (Muscatine) - Fourth Tuesday, Holiday Inn, Muscatine, Hwys. 61 & 38, 7:30 p.m.

Quad City (Moline, IL) - Third Thursday, Garden Center, 5th Ave at 34th St., 7:30 p.m.

Red Oak - First Monday, Public Library, 6:30 p.m.

Siouxland (Sioux City) - First Wednesday, 7:00 p.m., J&J Coins Collectibles, 901 S. Cecilia.,

Storm Lake - Third Thursday, IPS Meeting Room, Winters at 7:30 p.m.; Summers at 8:00 p.m.

Wadena - Third Thursday, Historical Center, West Union, IA 7:30 p.m.

Waterloo - Second Thursday, Waterloo Arts & Recreation Center, First and Commercial Streets, 7:00 p.m.

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Welcome To The

59th

Annual

IOWA NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

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Days Events

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| Saturday | 7 A.M. - 9 A.M. Set Up
9 A.M. -5 P.M. Bourse Opened
5 P.M. - 6 P.M. Board Meeting
7 A.M. . Coin Auction |
| Sunday | 7 A.M. - 9 A.M. Breakfast Buffet
All you can eat \$7.00
8:30 A.M. Speaker (Brian Fanton)
9A.M. -4 P.M. Bourse Opened |

Public is welcomed to all events

Scholarship Awarded

The INA Scholarship Committee has reviewed all the applicants for 1997. The applicants were verified and after details checked, the winner is Mr. John S. Cupp, Davenport, Iowa. The Scholarship award of \$150.00 and matching \$150.00 by the ANA will be used at the ANA Summer Conference. Thank you all for your entries. This will be the official notification for 'The Iowa Collector'; James Taylor - ANA; Gail McKee - INA President; JoAnn Peters - INA Treasurer and Mr. John S. Cupp.

Sincerely,

Brian E. Fanton

INA Scholarship Committee

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GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE INA NUMISMATIST SCHOLARSHIP

1. Young numismatists (YN's) must be between 13 & 17; adult applicants must be 18 years of age.
2. Applicants must be an INA member in good standing for a period of at least one year prior to applying for the scholarship.
3. All officers, board members, editor and legal counsel of the INA are ineligible.
4. Previous INA young numismatist and adult scholarship awardees are ineligible.
5. Applicants must submit, in writing, a request for consideration. The written application must include but not be limited to the following:
 - Service to the INA.
 - Service to other numismatic organizations.
 - Exhibits entered at INA conventions.
 - Exhibits entered at other numismatic shows or conventions.
 - Articles written and submitted to the Collector, the official publication of the INA.
 - Articles written for other numismatic publications.
 - Talks, lectures, educational programs given at club meetings, numismatic shows or conventions.
 - Offices held in local coin clubs and other numismatic organizations.
 - Awards received for any of the above.
 - Participation in National Coin Week projects.
 - General character and reputation.
6. Application must be submitted to INA scholarship board by the established time frame as listed in the Collector.
7. Selection of the scholarship awards will be announced by U.S. mail.
8. Scholarship includes \$50.00 from the INA and a matching \$150.00 from the ANA, to be used toward tuition, room and board. Reimbursement for the room is limited to the double occupancy rate. If the awardee drives to the seminar, INA will reimburse the lesser of mileage or airfare. All other incidental expenses are not covered by INA. The total amount of a scholarship will not exceed \$300.00.
9. The awardee(s) will be notified of his/her selection in writing within 10 days of selection by the chairperson of the INA scholarship committee.
10. The awardee(s) must contact the scholarship chairman to coordinate the financial details of the scholarship.

COLOR PATTERN ON COINS

BY T. J. LIS, PHD

Omaha, NE

The appearance of a color or color pattern on a silver coin's surface typically enhances its market value. It is important for the collector of such coins to know how such toning occurs. Such knowledge may assist the collector in identifying toned coins from those to which dyes, etc., have been applied by their optical properties. Unfortunately, there is no scientific method with which to identify toning due to an increase in the speed of the reaction by 'artificial' or deliberate means.

The corrosion of silver in an atmosphere containing sulphur occurs through the formation of a compound of silver and sulphur, namely silver sulfide. This reaction occurs at the surface of silver object unless cracks, etc., exist thereby allowing sulphur to penetrate into the interior of the object. Initially individual molecules of silver sulfide are produced, which can eventually diffuse into non-continuous patches in order to minimize the object's surface energy. As the corrosion process proceeds, the object's surface energy. As the corrosion process proceeds, the object's surface is eventually covered by a continuous layer of silver sulfide. The continued growth of this extremely thin film results in the formation of a thicker film with the structure of bulk silver sulfide. At this stage the film is transparent (to our visual perception), and the object's surface appears to only have the reflective properties of 'pure' silver. Continued growth of this film is slowed because of the need for sulphur to diffuse through the ordered silver sulfide array, which now acts, in part, to protect the underlying surface.

As the silver sulfide surface layer slowly continues its growth, a thickness is reached where by the pathlength difference travelled by light waves going on the silver-silver sulfide interface, and being reflected from the same interface, versus that of light waves being reflected conditions being met when the light waves from both interfaces arrives at, and is processed, by light waves from both interfaces arrives at, and is processed, by the eye. Specifically, if the silver sulfide layer thickness is one-fourth, or a multiple of three-fourths of a particular wavelength of light, then that color will undergo destructive interference with the same wavelength of light reflected from the silver sulfide-air interface when processed by the eye. If, however, the silver sulfide layer thickness is one-half, or a multiple of three-halves of a particular wavelength of light, then that color will undergo constructive interference with the same wavelength of light reflected from the silver sulfide-air interface when processed by the eye. The coloring that the eye perceives as being just above the silver coin's surface is a combination of all wavelengths of light that have not undergone complete destructive interference. The light that is perceived will typically go from longer (i.e., red) to shorter wavelengths (i.e., blue) as the layer thickens.

As the silver sulfide layer grows even thicker, thin film interference no longer is a dominant process. The increase in the number of atoms results in significant amounts of the available light being absorbed by the silver sulfide layer during its travel to the silver-silver sulfide interface, and reflection from this interface. This absorption of light is also wavelength dependent, with the escaping light being a mixture of wavelengths producing a dark green color throughout the silver sulfide layer when processed by the eye. With continued film growth, the apparent color darkens to black, as less and less light escapes after traveling to the silver-silver sulfide interface and back.

Once the processes responsible for the apparent coloring of a silver coin's surface are known, methods, other than knowing color styles and storage history of the coin, for authenticating a surface can be deduced. Since the color for a toned coin appears above the surface of the oxide layer, then simply tilting the coin will reveal if thin film interference is the physical process responsible. For an encapsulated coin, illuminating the coin with light of a wavelength not appearing on the coin will indicate if thin film interference was the cause of the toning. If thin film interference is the cause of the surface coloration, it must be assumed that the compound in the surface layer is silver sulfide unless elemental analysis using x-rays or electron beams is available.

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Membership

Any person interested in numismatics, over eighteen years of age and of good moral character may become a member upon recommendation of the membership committee. Dues to be \$5.00 per year.

Object

The object of this corporation shall be to:

Encourage and promote the science of numismatics.

Cultivate fraternal relationships among coin collectors and students. Foster the interest of youth in the subject.

Encourage and assist new collectors.

Stimulate and advance affiliations between our associations and kindred organizations in the united states and foreign countries.

Acquire and disseminate numismatic knowledge.

Generally represent numismatic interests throughout the State of Iowa.

Junior Members

Any person between the ages of 0 and 18 years old and sponsored by a senior member be considered for junior membership. Junior members may not hold office, but may vote for elective officers. Dues to be \$2.00 per year.

Officers

Officers are elected every two years by membership vote, by mail ballot. and take office at the annual convention following the election. Officers consist of sixteen members, including the President, the First and Second Vice Presidents, the Secretary/ Treasurer, the immediate Past-President, and eleven Directors.

The annual membership meeting is held each year at the Iowa Numismatic Association's annual convention in the Fall.

The Iowa Collector, the official bulletin, is published three times each year and sent to each member. The I.N.A., upon request, will help the heirs of any member of good standing find a qualified person or persons, in his or her area, to appraise a estate.

For further information about the I.N.A. contact any member, director or officer. A application has been enclosed with this issue of The Iowa Collector. To join fill it in and send it along with your check to:

JOANN PETERS
RR 1 BOX 16
KANAWHA IA 50447

APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE IOWA NUMISMATIC TIC ASSOCIATION

I hereby make application for membership in the **IOWA NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION**, subject to the provisions of its Articles of Incorporation and By-Laws.

Send this application together with \$5.00 for the current year's dues. Young applicants' dues are \$2.00 per year until age eighteen.

NOTE: The I.N.A. year runs from January 1st to January 1st.

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Applicants Name (please print)

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Date & Year of Birth

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Signature of Proposer

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